

Kindergarten Data-based Small Group Instruction

	KRAL Scores 0-13	KRAL Scores 14-23	KRAL Scores 24-29
Letters and Sounds	<p>Follow progression from Letter People or from DSA materials</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • letter work: formation—demonstration and practice (most or all) • letter work: recognition (sorting and matching) • letter work: connecting to sounds with demonstration • Letter People activities • Interactive writing about shared reading to use and locate letters/sounds • Sorting activities • Letter books (read and write) 	<p>Determine needs of the group and follow progression from Letter People or from DSA materials</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • letter work: formation—demonstration and practice (some) • letter work: recognition (sorting) • letter work: connecting to sounds demonstration • Selective Letter People activities • Interactive writing about shared reading to use and locate letters/sounds • Sorting activities • Letter books (read and write) 	<p>Determine needs of group to embed letter work in reading</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • letter work: formation—embedded in writing about reading • letter work: locating within writing and reading texts • letter work: connecting to sounds (demonstration, locating in reading and writing texts) • book introductions and running records • Interactive writing about something they have read to use and locate letters/sounds • Sorting activities • Letter cluster books (write)
Concepts of Print	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared reading • Interactive writing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared reading and some guided reading • Interactive writing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Guided reading • Interactive writing
Word work	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Games for building HF word knowledge • Demonstration with HF words • Practice with HF words • Interactive writing to use and locate HF words • Sorting activities • Magnetic letters/white boards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Games for building HF word knowledge • Demonstration with HF words • Practice with HF words • Interactive writing to use and locate HF words • Shared reading/guided reading to use and locate HF words • Sorting activities • Magnetic letters/white boards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Games for building HF word knowledge • Demonstration with HF words • Practice with HF words • Interactive writing to use and locate HF words • Guided reading to use and locate HF words • HF words used in written response • Sorting activities • Using analogies (If I know...) with magnetic letters/white boards
Comprehension: Character work, retelling, sequence, etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared reading • Discussion • Interactive writing • Graphic organizers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared reading/guided reading • Discussion • Interactive writing • Graphic organizers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Guided reading • Discussion • Interactive writing • Written response • Graphic organizers
Fluency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared reading—repeated reading of texts • Sorting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared/guided reading—repeated reading of texts • Sorting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Guided reading—repeated reading of texts • Sorting